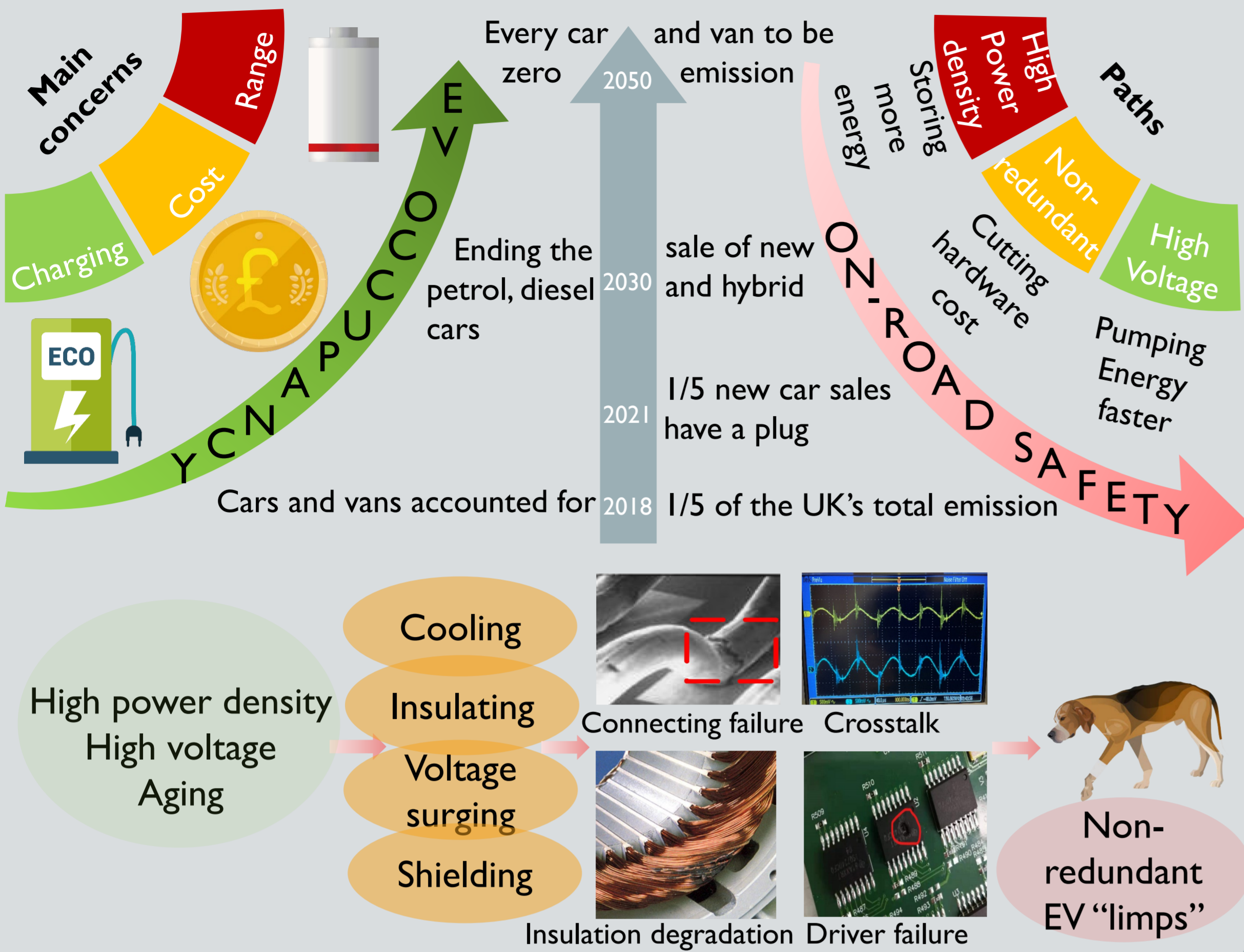
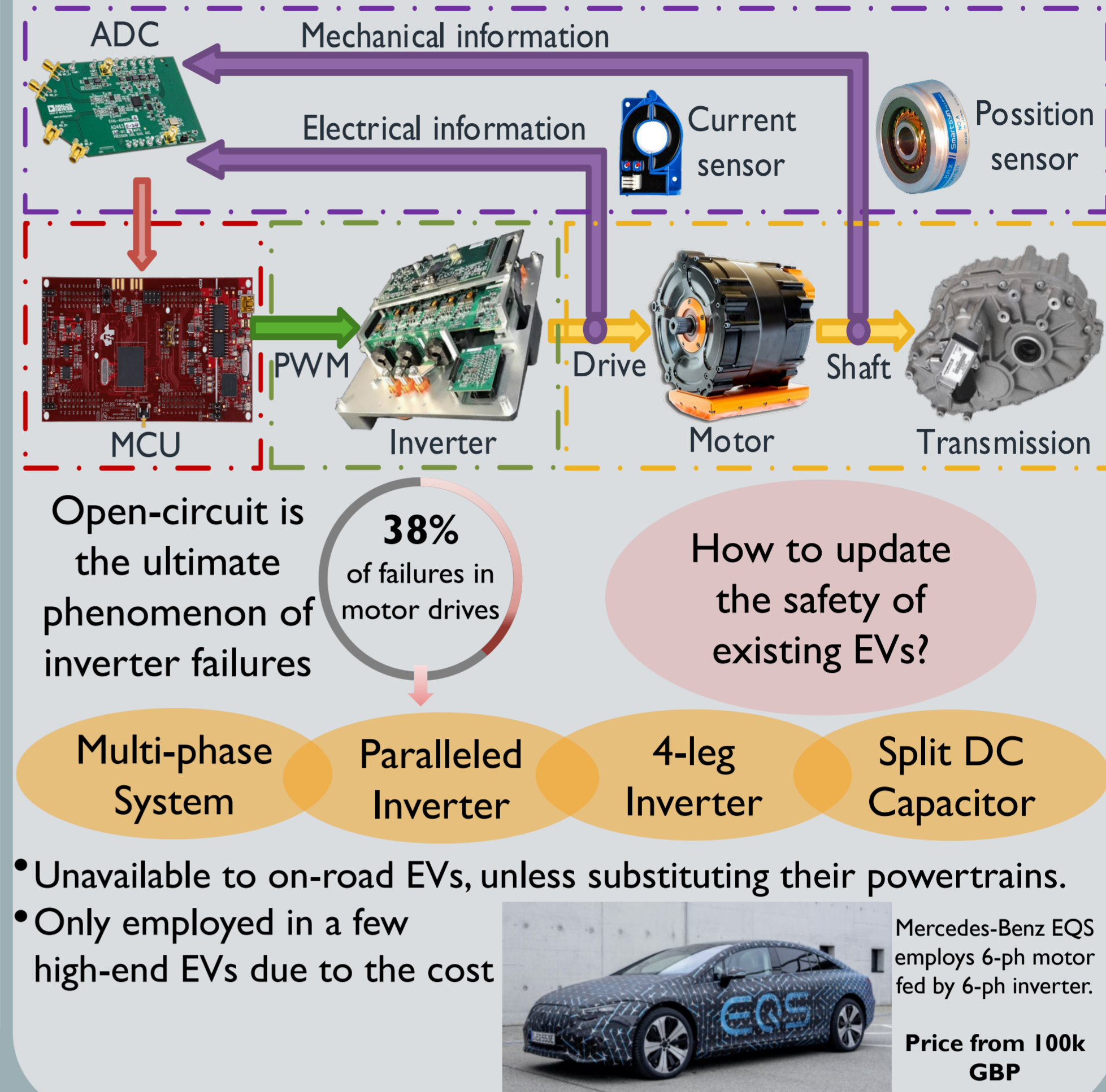




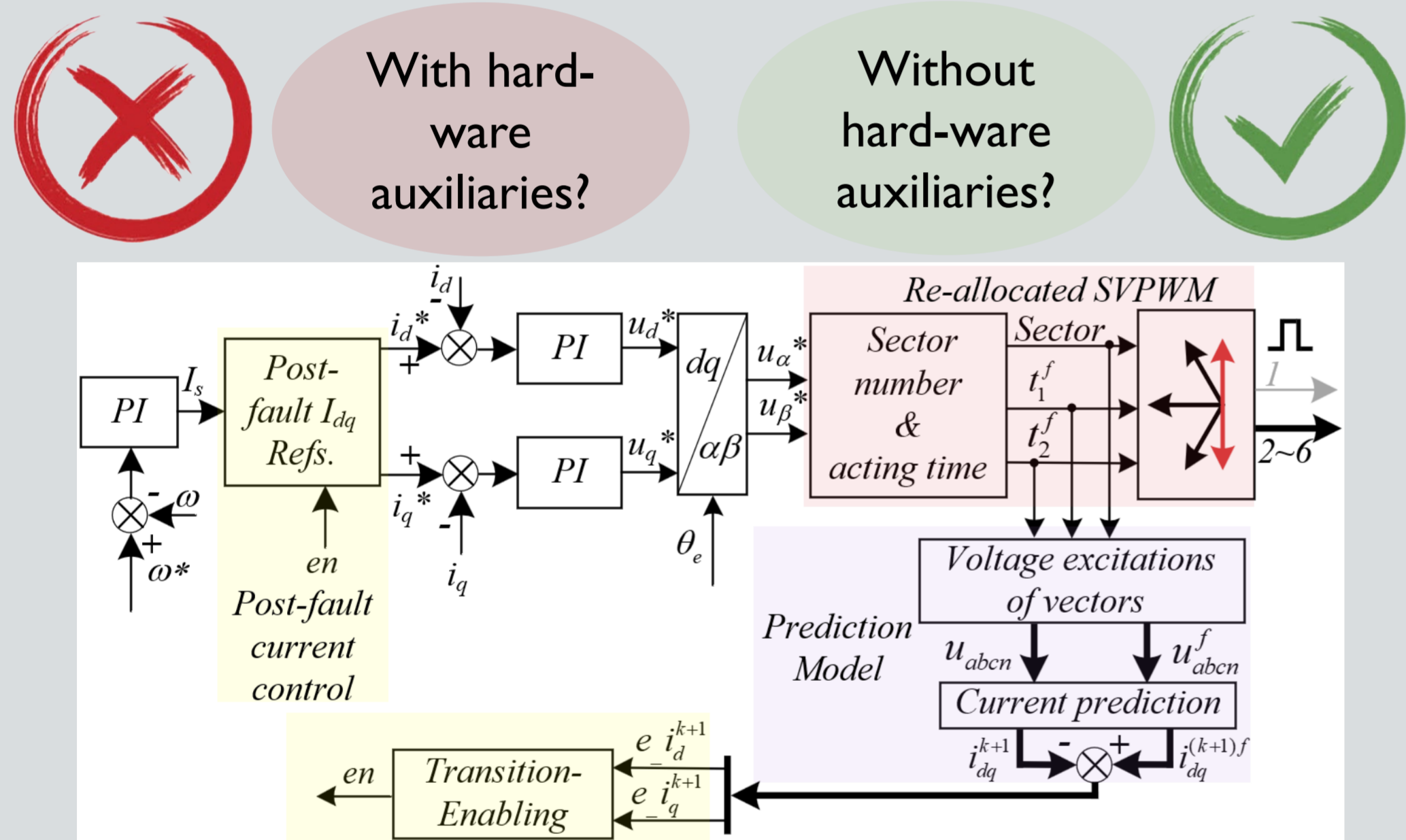
1 Challenges on EV Safety



2 Review on EV Powertrain



3 Proposed Limp-Home Strategy



A novel current prediction model for detection

- Track post-fault responses to compare with real-time feedback, so as to detect the fault and trigger the tolerant strategy

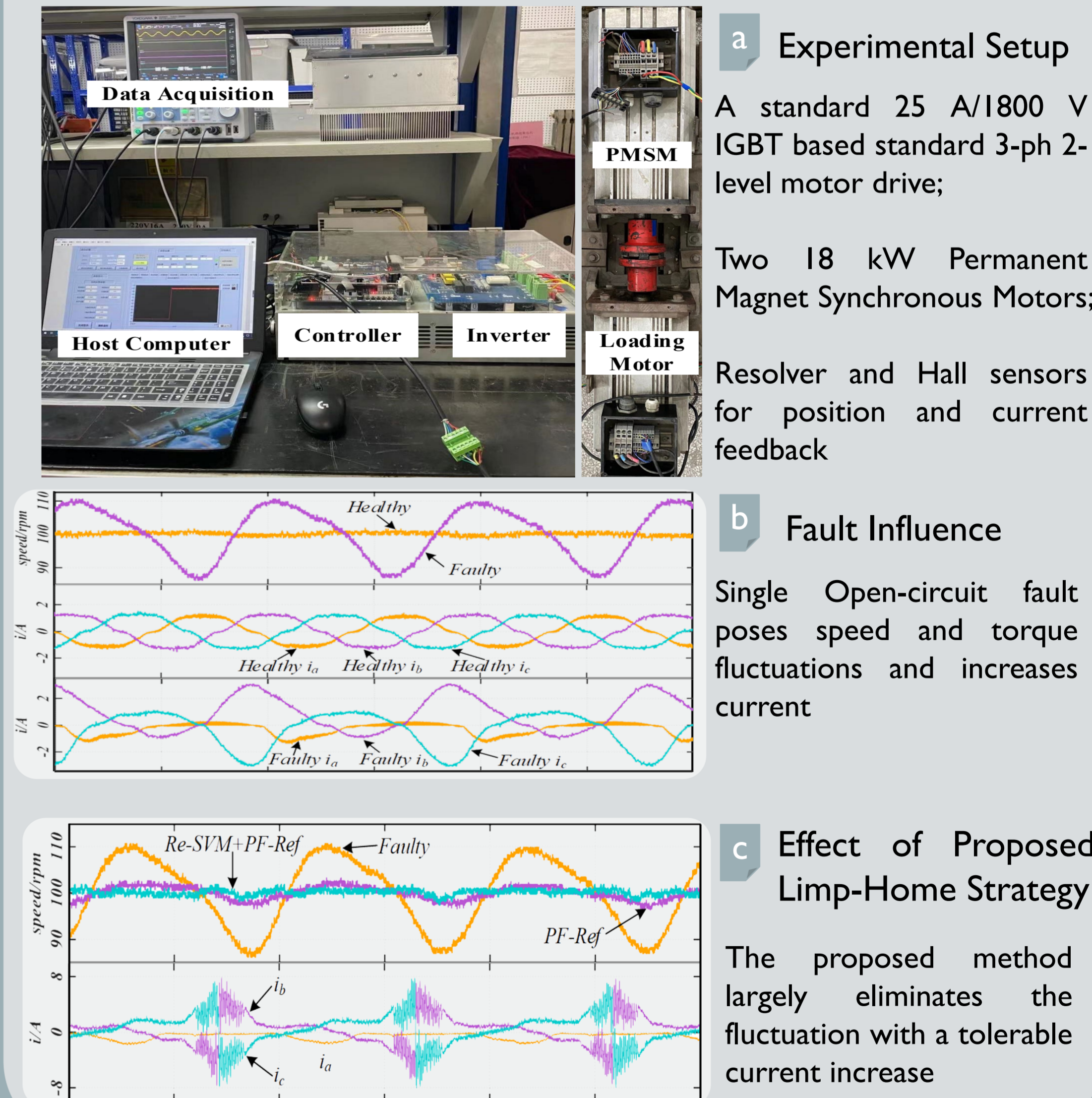
Acting time re-allocation of SVPWM

- Re-allocate the PWM driving signal for the post-fault inverter

Post-fault current control strategy

- Adapt the control reference to the post-fault system, so as to maximumly maintain the output speed and torque constant.

4 Experimental Verification



5 New Findings

- With the increasing occupancy and aging of EV, its safety can be improved by updating the control method of its standard powertrain.
- Inverter open-circuit faults can be incurred by various reasons and deprive EVs of their post-fault drivability.
- Employing the proposed method, the speed fluctuation is **reduced by 91.7%** and the duration of torque loss is **reduced by 92.9%**, but a derating operation is required due to the post-fault current.

6 Impact

Academia: Two technical papers have been published based on this topic and further improvement is ongoing.
Z. Zhang, Y. Hu, "An Embedded Fault-Tolerant Control Method for Single Open-Switch Faults in Standard PMSM drives", IEEE Trans. on Power Electron., 2022
Z. Zhang, etc., "A Hybrid Diagnosis Method for Inverter Open-Circuit Faults in PMSM Drives", CES Trans. on Electric. Mach. and Sys., 2020

Industry: Involved in a joint project with Group Lotus to be embedded in the software of their future inverters.

