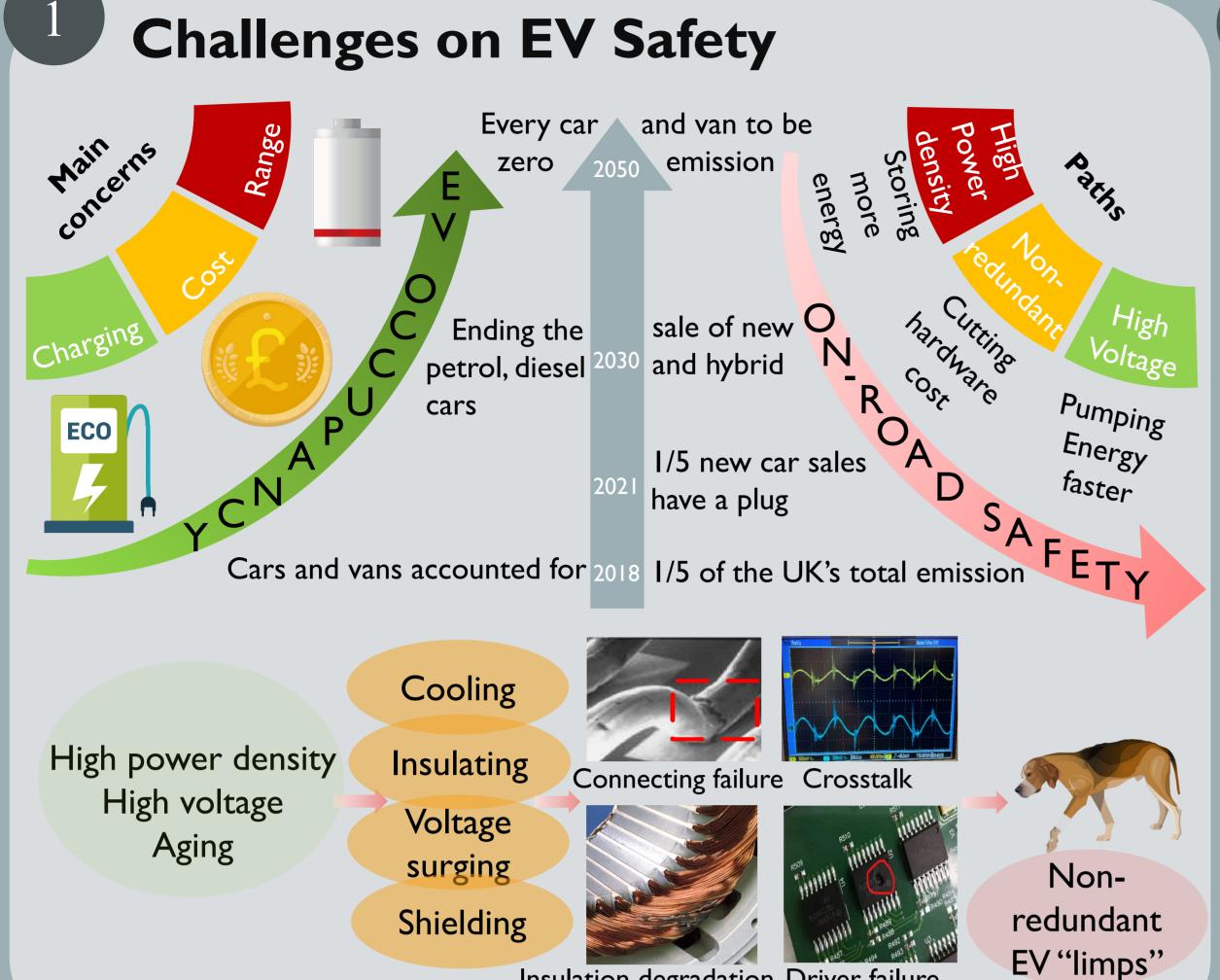


Improving On-Road Safety:

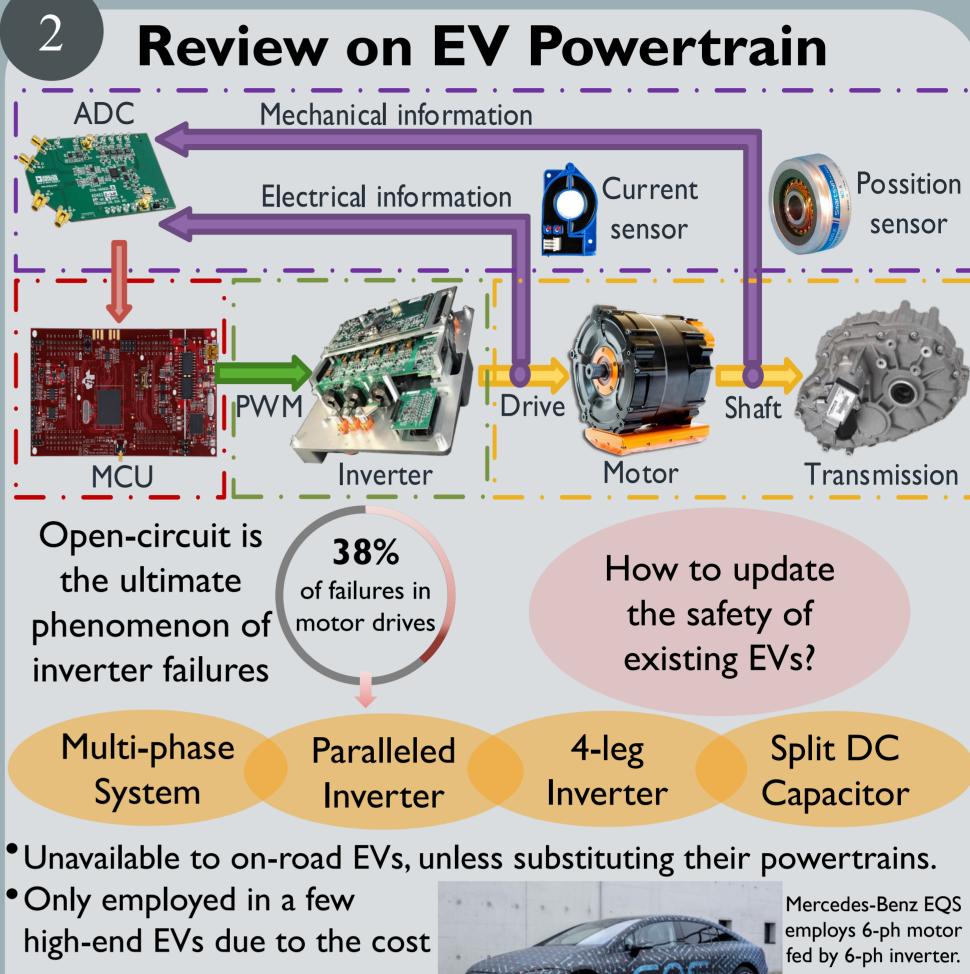
Embedded Limp-Home Strategy for Electric Vehicles

STEM for

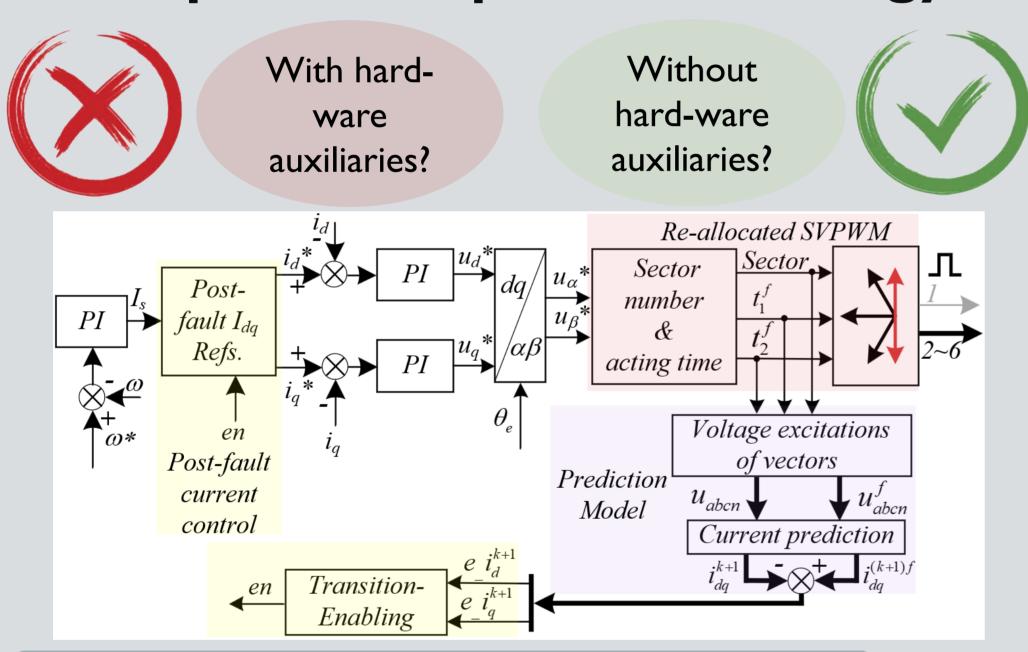
PhD Student: Zeliang Zhang; Supervisor: Dr. Yihua Hu (yihua.hu@york.ac.uk) Department of Electronic Engineering, University of York



Insulation degradation Driver failure



Proposed Limp-Home Strategy



A novel current prediction model for detection

• Track post-fault responses to compare with real-time feedback, so as to detect the fault and trigger the tolerant strategy

Acting time re-allocation of SVPWM

• Re-allocate the PWM driving signal for the post-fault inverter

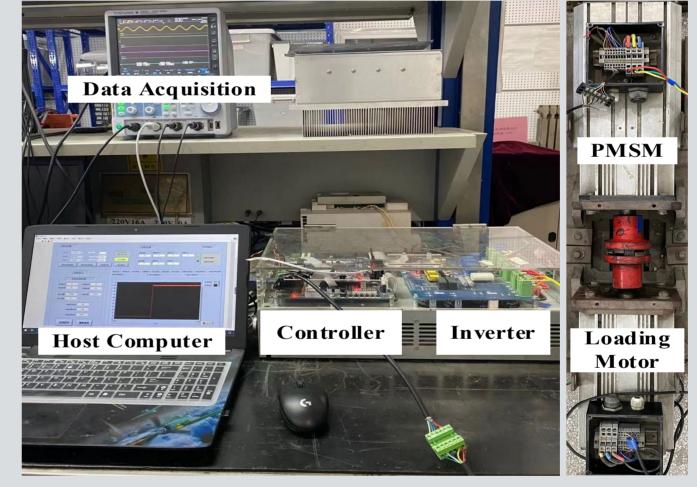
Post-fault current control strategy

• Adapt the control reference to the post-fault system, so as to maximumly maintain the output speed and torque constant.

New Findings

- With the increasing occupancy and aging of EV, its safety can be improved by updating the control method of its standard powertrain.
- Inverter open-circuit faults can be incurred by various reasons and deprive EVs of their post-fault drivability.
- Employing the proposed method, the speed fluctuation is reduced by 91.7% and the duration of torque loss is reduced by 92.9%, but a derating operation is required due to the postfault current.

Experimental Verification



Experimental Setup

Price from 100k **GBP**

A standard 25 A/1800 V IGBT based standard 3-ph 2level motor drive;

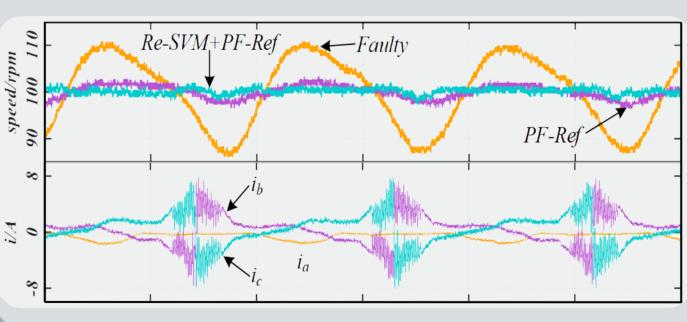
18 kW Permanent Two Magnet Synchronous Motors;

Resolver and Hall sensors for position and current feedback

Healthy Healthy ia Healthy ib Healthy ic Faulty ia Faulty i

Fault Influence

Open-circuit fault poses speed and torque fluctuations and increases current



Effect of Proposed Limp-Home Strategy

The proposed method largely eliminates the fluctuation with a tolerable current increase

Impact

Academia: Two technical papers have been published based on this topic and further improvement is ongoing.

- Z. Zhang, Y. Hu, "An Embedded Fault-Tolerant Control Method for Single Open-Switch Faults in Standard PMSM drives", IEEE Trans. on Power Electron., 2022
- Z. Zhang, etc, "A Hybrid Diagnosis Method for Inverter Open-Circuit Faults in PMSM Drives", CES Trans. on Electric. Machi. and Sys., 2020

Industry: Involved in a joint project with Group Lotus to be embedded in the software of their future inverters.

